

EUROPEAN AND MEDITERRANEAN PLANT PROTECTION ORGANIZATION
ORGANISATION EUROPEENNE ET MEDITERRANEENNE POUR LA PROTECTION DES PLANTES
Summary sheet of validation data for a diagnostic test

The EPPO Standard PM 7/98 *Specific requirements for laboratories preparing accreditation for a plant pest diagnostic activity* describes how validation should be conducted. It also includes definitions of performance criteria.

Laboratory contact details	Anses Plant Health Laboratory - Bacteriology, Virology and GMO Unit 7 rue Jean Dixméras, 49044 Angers, France
Short description of the test	Detection of <i>Xylella fastidiosa</i> by real-time PCR in insects
Date, reference of the validation report	2016-05-31 -
Validation process according to EPPO Standard PM7/98?	yes
Is the lab accredited for this test?	no
Was the validated data generated in the framework of a project?	
Description of the test	
Organism(s)	<i>Xylella fastidiosa</i> (XYLEFA)
Detection / identification	detection
Method(s)	Extraction Molecular Extraction DNA RNA Molecular real time PCR
Method: Extraction	
Reference of the test description	
Other information	
Other details on the test	Grinding, one head with 200 µl steril demineralized water in 2 mL microtubes with metallic beads (3 mm diameter) and high frequency agitator (RETSCH MM400 during 2 min / 30 Hertz)
Method: Molecular Extraction DNA RNA	
Reference of the test description	
Kit	
Is a kit used	yes
Manufacturer name	BIONOBILE
Specify the kit used	QuickPick Plant DNA kit
Kit used following the manufacturer's instructions?	
Other information	

Other details on the test	QuickPick™ Plant DNA kit (Bio-Nobile) Automated protocol with KingFisher™ mL (Thermo Scientific)
Method: Molecular real time PCR	
Reference of the test description	
As or adapted from an EPPO diagnostic protocol	yes
EPPO Diagnostic Protocol name	PM 7/024 Xylella fastidiosa (version 4)
Name of the test	Real-time PCR - simplex (Harper et al., 2010; erratum 2013)
As or adapted from an IPPC diagnostic protocol	no
Other information	
Other details on the test	Real-time PCR Harper et al., 2010 (erratum 2013)
Are the performance characteristics included in the EPPO diagnostic protocol?	no
Performance Criteria :	
Organism 1.:	Xylella fastidiosa(XYLEFA)
Analytical sensitivity	
What is smallest amount of target that can be detected reliably?	~ 10 ³ bact./head Ct value = 35 And with a probability of detection of 100%
Diagnostic sensitivity	
Proportion of infected/infested samples tested positive compared to results from the standard test, see appendix 2 of PM 7/98	100%
Standard test(s)	Spiked matrices (heads) with bacterial concentration from 10 ³ to 10 ⁵ bact./head 72 samples 72 DNA extractions 144 amplifications
Analytical specificity - inclusivity	
Number of strains/populations of target organisms tested	Inclusivity tested with 19 target strains: 100% - X.f. subsp. fastidiosa (CFBP8069 - LSV 0056 / CFBP7970 - LSV 2434 / CFBP8082 - LSV 4040 / CFBP8071 - LSV 4041 / CFBP8083 - LSV 4042 / CFBP8073-LSV4209 / CFBP8351 - LSV4626) - X.f. subsp. pauca (CFBP8072 - LSV 4103) - X.f. subsp. sandyi (CFBP8077 - LSV 4236 / CFBP 8356 - LSV4627 / LSV4628 / LSV4639 / LSV4659) - X.f. subsp. multiplex (CFBP8068 - LSV 0054 / CFBP8070 - LSV 4038/ CFBP8173 - LSV 4039 / CFBP8075 - LSV 4230/ CFBP8076 - LSV 4231 / CFBP8078 - LSV 4311) Bacterial suspension concentration of about 10 ⁷ bact./mL
Specificity value	100%
Analytical specificity - exclusivity	
Number of non-target organisms tested	Exclusivity tested with 29 non-target strains: 100% - 1 Xylophilus ampelinus (CFBP2098) - 2 Xanthomonas arboricola pv. pruni (LSV2574/LSV

	2573) - 1 Xanthomonas arboricola pv. juglandis (LSV0862) - 1 Xanthomonas axonopodis pv. citri (LSV2647) - 1 Xanthomonas axonopodis pv. aurantifolia (LSV2680) - 2 Xanthomonas axonopodis pv. phaseoli (LSV1014/LSV3161) - 1 Xanthomonas axonopodis pv. fragariae (LSV3151) - 1 Xanthomonas fragariae (LSV2553) - 1 Xanthomonas hortorum pv. carotae (LSV1776) - 1 Xanthomonas campestris pv. campestris (LSV0455) - 1 Xanthomonas campestris pv. juglandis (LSV1158) - 1 Xanthomonas hortorum pv. hedera (LSV2303) - 1 Xanthomonas translucens pv. graminis (LSV0628) - 1 Xanthomonas translucens pv. hordei (LSV0629) - 1 Xanthomonas oryzae pv. oryzae (LSV0865) - 1 Ca. Liberibacter asiaticus - 1 Ca. L. africanus - 6 saprophytic bacteria saprophytes isolated from Coffea spp. 4 saprophytic bacteria isolated from Citrus sinensis Bacterial suspension concentration of about 10 ⁷ bact./mL
Specificity value	100% - No cross reaction
Diagnostic Specificity	
Proportion of uninfected/uninfested samples (true negatives) testing negative compared to results from a standard test	100% of samples did not get positive results but 1/18 got a Ct value of 39/40
Specify the test(s)	No Spiked matrices (heads) 18 samples 18 DNA extractions 36 amplifications
Reproducibility	
Provide the calculated % of agreement for a given level of the pest (see PM 7/98)	Not evaluated
Repeatability	
Provide the calculated % of agreement for a given level of the pest (see PM 7/98)	100%
Test performance study	
Test performance study?	no
Other information	
Any other information considered useful	Real-time PCR duplex Harper et al., 2010 (erratum 2013) + internal control 18S (18Sunif-F/18S uni-R/18S uni-P) shows similar performances

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