

**EUROPEAN AND MEDITERRANEAN PLANT PROTECTION ORGANIZATION**  
**ORGANISATION EUROPEENNE ET MEDITERRANEENNE POUR LA PROTECTION DES PLANTES**  
**Summary sheet of validation data for a diagnostic test**

The EPPO Standard PM 7/98 *Specific requirements for laboratories preparing accreditation for a plant pest diagnostic activity* describes how validation should be conducted. It also includes definitions of performance criteria.

<b>Laboratory contact details</b>	Naktuinbouw Sotaweg 22, 2371 GD Roelofarendsveen, Netherlands
<b>Short description of the test</b>	Detection of Potato spindle tuber viroid (PSTVd) and/or Tomato chlorotic dwarf viroid (TCDVd) in tomato seed with real-time RT-PCR (TaqMan RT-PCR).
<b>Date, reference of the validation report</b>	2012-05-02 - V1.0
<b>Validation process according to EPPO Standard PM7/98?</b>	yes
<b>Is the lab accredited for this test?</b>	yes
<b>Was the validated data generated in the framework of a project?</b>	
<b>Description of the test</b>	
<b>Organism(s)</b>	Tomato chlorotic dwarf viroid / Pospiviroid chloronani (TCDVD0) Potato spindle tuber viroid / Pospiviroid fusituberis (PSTVD0)
<b>Detection / identification</b>	detection
<b>Matrix(ces) tested</b>	Seeds seeds
<b>Plant species tested</b>	Solanum lycopersicum
<b>Method(s)</b>	Molecular Extraction DNA RNA Molecular real time RT PCR
<b>Method: Molecular Extraction DNA RNA</b>	
<b>Reference of the test description</b>	
<b>As or adapted from an EPPO diagnostic protocol</b>	no
<b>As or adapted from an IPPC diagnostic protocol</b>	no
<b>Kit</b>	
<b>Is a kit used</b>	yes
<b>Manufacturer name</b>	LGC
<b>Specify the kit used</b>	sbeadex maxi plant

Kit used following the manufacturer's instructions?	
<b>Other information</b>	
<b>Method: Molecular real time RT PCR</b>	
<b>Reference of the test description</b>	
<b>As or adapted from an EPPO diagnostic protocol</b>	no
<b>As or adapted from an IPPC diagnostic protocol</b>	yes
<b>IPPC diagnostic Protocol name</b>	ISPM 27 Annex 07 DP 07: Potato spindle tuber viroid (version 2016)
<b>Name of the test</b>	Real-time RT-PCR using the primers of Boonham et al. (2004)
<b>Other information</b>	
<b>Are the performance characteristics included in the EPPO diagnostic protocol?</b>	<b>no</b>
<b>Performance Criteria :</b>	
<b>Organism 1.:</b>	<b>Pospiviroid chloronani(TCDVD0)</b>
<b>Analytical sensitivity</b>	
<b>What is the smallest amount of target that can be detected reliably?</b>	Probability of detection of 1 infested seed in a sample of 1000 is >95% when testing 3 sub samples of each 1000 seeds. A comparative study using two naturally contaminated seed lots showed that increasing the sample size to 20,000 seeds combined with decreasing the size of the subsamples to 400, did not influence the overall outcome of the test.
<b>Diagnostic sensitivity</b>	
<b>Proportion of infected/infested samples tested positive compared to results from the standard test, see appendix 2 of PM 7/98</b>	No "standard" assay is available. Sequence analysis proved that PSTVd / TCDVd was present on seeds, but grow out assay negative for all tested samples. No seed transmission observed in grow out.
<b>Standard test(s)</b>	Grow out and sequence analysis
<b>Analytical specificity - inclusivity</b>	
<b>Number of strains/populations of target organisms tested</b>	6 PSTVd isolates (5 tested on seed), 5 TCDVd isolates (4 tested on seed)
<b>Specificity value</b>	1
<b>Analytical specificity - exclusivity</b>	
<b>Number of non-target organisms tested</b>	Pospiviroids: CEVd, CSVd, IrVd-1, MPVd, PCFVd, TASVd, TPMVd
<b>Specificity value</b>	MPVd is also detected (which is a desirable trait). TPMVd is detected when concentration is high enough, which is not likely to occur on seeds (detection of TPMVd would also be a desirable trait).

<b>Reproducibility</b>	
<b>Provide the calculated % of agreement for a given level of the pest (see PM 7/98)</b>	100%: 100 infested seed in 1000 seeds, 10 infested seeds in 1000, 5 infested seeds in 1000 and 1 infested seed in 1000 tomato seeds.
<b>Repeatability</b>	
<b>Provide the calculated % of agreement for a given level of the pest (see PM 7/98)</b>	100%: 100 infested seed in 1000 seeds, 10 infested seeds in 1000, 5 infested seeds in 1000 and 1 infested seed in 1000 tomato seeds.
<b>Organism 2.:</b>	<b>Pospiviroid fusituberis(PSTVD0)</b>
<b>Analytical sensitivity</b>	
<b>What is the smallest amount of target that can be detected reliably?</b>	Probability of detection of 1 infested seed in a sample of 1000 is >95% when testing 3 sub samples of each 1000 seeds. A comparative study using two naturally contaminated seed lots showed that increasing the sample size to 20,000 seeds combined with decreasing the size of the subsamples to 400, did not influence the overall outcome of the test.
<b>Diagnostic sensitivity</b>	
<b>Proportion of infected/infested samples tested positive compared to results from the standard test, see appendix 2 of PM 7/98</b>	No "standard" assay is available. Sequence analysis proved that PSTVd / TCDVd was present on seeds, but grow out assay negative for all tested samples. No seed transmission observed in grow out.
<b>Standard test(s)</b>	Grow out and sequence analysis
<b>Analytical specificity - inclusivity</b>	
<b>Number of strains/populations of target organisms tested</b>	6 PSTVd isolates (5 tested on seed), 5 TCDVd isolates (4 tested on seed)
<b>Specificity value</b>	100%
<b>Analytical specificity - exclusivity</b>	
<b>Number of non-target organisms tested</b>	Pospiviroids: CEVd, CSVd, IrVd-1, MPVd, PCFVd, TASVd, TPMVd
<b>Specificity value</b>	MPVd is also detected (which is a desirable trait). TMPVd is detected when concentration is high enough, which is not likely to occur on seeds (detection of TPMVd would also be a desirable trait).
<b>Reproducibility</b>	
<b>Provide the calculated % of agreement for a given level of the pest (see PM 7/98)</b>	100%: 100 infested seed in 1000 seeds, 10 infested seeds in 1000, 5 infested seeds in 1000 and 1 infested seed in 1000 tomato seeds.
<b>Repeatability</b>	
<b>Provide the calculated % of agreement for a given level of the pest (see PM 7/98)</b>	100%: 100 infested seed in 1000 seeds, 10 infested seeds in 1000, 5 infested seeds in 1000 and 1 infested seed in 1000 tomato seeds.
<b>Test performance study</b>	

<b>Test performance study?</b>	yes
<b>Brief details of the test performance study and its output. It available, link to published article/report</b>	Intra laboratory testing: Results were the same in the comparative test, and according to expectations.
<b>Other information</b>	
<b>Any other information considered useful</b>	The validation study has been published in EPPO Bulletin: Bakker D, Bruinsma M, Dekter RW, Toonen MAJ, Verhoeven JThJ & Koenraad HMS (2015) Detection of PSTVd and TCDVd in seeds of tomato using real-time RT-PCR. EPPO Bulletin 45: 14-21.

Creation date: 2014-06-17 00:00:00 - Last update: 2021-05-12 17:22:56