

EUROPEAN AND MEDITERRANEAN PLANT PROTECTION ORGANIZATION
ORGANISATION EUROPEENNE ET MEDITERRANEENNE POUR LA PROTECTION DES PLANTES
Summary sheet of validation data for a diagnostic test

The EPPO Standard PM 7/98 *Specific requirements for laboratories preparing accreditation for a plant pest diagnostic activity* describes how validation should be conducted. It also includes definitions of performance criteria.

Laboratory contact details	Institute for Sustainable Plant Protection via Amendola, 122/D, 70126 Bari, Italy
Short description of the test	detection of <i>Xylella fastidiosa</i> in composite samples of herbaceous hosts
Date, reference of the validation report	2019-03-13 - 2019-03-11 - 2019-03-13 - G. Loconsole, L. Manco, O. Potere, L. Susca, G. Altamura, S. Zicca, D. Boscia, V. N. Savino, M. Saponari, 2018. Implementation of sampling procedures for testing composite samples for <i>Xylella fastidiosa</i> . POnTE - XF-ACTORS, 2nd Joint Annual Meeting: European Research on Emerging Plant Diseases. Valencia, 23-26 october 2018. Book of abstract: p. 63.
Validation process according to EPPO Standard PM7/98?	no
Is the lab accredited for this test?	yes
Was the validated data generated in the framework of a project?	
If yes, please specify	
Description of the test	
Organism(s)	<i>Xylella fastidiosa</i> (XYLEFA)
Detection / identification	detection
Matrix(ces) tested	Shoots stems Periwinkle infected by <i>Xylella fastidiosa</i> and tomato plants
Plant species tested	<i>Solanum lycopersicum</i> , <i>Vinca minor</i>
Method(s)	Extraction Molecular Extraction DNA RNA Molecular Extraction DNA RNA (2) Molecular Extraction DNA RNA (3) Molecular real time PCR
Method: Extraction	
Reference of the test description	
As or adapted from an EPPO diagnostic protocol	
New test being considered for inclusion in the next version of the EPPO diagnostic protocol?	

As or adapted from an IPPC diagnostic protocol	
Is the test modified compared to the reference test	
Other information	
Other details on the test	The preparation of the samples of polygala is different from the description reported in the EPPO DP. W
Method: Molecular Extraction DNA RNA	
Reference of the test description	
As or adapted from an EPPO diagnostic protocol	yes
New test being considered for inclusion in the next version of the EPPO diagnostic protocol?	
EPPO Diagnostic Protocol name	PM 7/024 Xylella fastidiosa (version 4)
Name of the test	
As or adapted from an IPPC diagnostic protocol	
Is the test modified compared to the reference test	
Kit	
Is a kit used	no
Other information	
Other details on the test	CTAB-based protocol
Method: Molecular Extraction DNA RNA (2)	
Reference of the test description	
As or adapted from an EPPO diagnostic protocol	yes
New test being considered for inclusion in the next version of the EPPO diagnostic protocol?	
EPPO Diagnostic Protocol name	PM 7/024 Xylella fastidiosa (version 4)
Name of the test	
As or adapted from an IPPC diagnostic protocol	
Is the test modified compared to the reference test	
Kit	
Is a kit used	yes
Manufacturer name	QIAGEN
Specify the kit used	DNeasy mericon Food Kit
Kit used following the manufacturer's instructions?	no Modified DNeasy Mericon™ Food Standard Protocol

Other information	
Other details on the test	
Method: Molecular Extraction DNA RNA (3)	
Reference of the test description	
As or adapted from an EPPO diagnostic protocol	no
New test being considered for inclusion in the next version of the EPPO diagnostic protocol?	
As or adapted from an IPPC diagnostic protocol	no
Reference of the test	
Is the test modified compared to the reference test	
Kit	
Is a kit used	yes
Manufacturer name	PROMEGA
Specify the kit used	Maxwell® RSC PureFood GMO and Authentication Kit
Kit used following the manufacturer's instructions?	
Other information	
Other details on the test	
Method: Molecular real time PCR	
Reference of the test description	
As or adapted from an EPPO diagnostic protocol	yes
New test being considered for inclusion in the next version of the EPPO diagnostic protocol?	
EPPO Diagnostic Protocol name	PM 7/024 Xylella fastidiosa (version 3)
Name of the test	Real-time PCR - simplex (Harper et al., 2010; erratum 2013)
As or adapted from an IPPC diagnostic protocol	
Is the test modified compared to the reference test	yes
Kit	
Is a kit used	
Other information	
Reaction type	
Other details on the test	qPCR following the condition reported in Appendix 5 - Realtime PCR (Harper et al.,2010; erratum 2013) in PM 7/24 (3)

Are the performance characteristics included in the EPPO diagnostic protocol?	no
Performance Criteria :	
Organism 1.:	Xylella fastidiosa(XYLEFA)
Analytical sensitivity	
What is smallest amount of target that can be detected reliably?	One stem portion of 1,5-2 cm excised from an infected plant of periwinkle, in 40 gr of 1,5-2 cm stem portions of tomato plants
Diagnostic sensitivity	
Proportion of infected/infested samples tested positive compared to results from the standard test, see appendix 2 of PM 7/98	100% using all the 3 tests reported for the DNA extraction.
Standard test(s)	Standard tests reported in appendix 3 and 5 of PM 7/24 (3)
Analytical specificity - inclusivity	
Number of strains/populations of target organisms tested	
Specificity value	
Analytical specificity - exclusivity	
Number of non-target organisms tested	
Specificity value	
Cross reacts with	
Diagnostic Specificity	
Proportion of uninfected/uninfested samples (true negatives) testing negative compared to results from a standard test	100% using all the 3 tests reported for the DNA extraction.
Specify the test(s)	Standard tests reported in appendix 3 and 5 of PM 7/24 (3)
Reproducibility	
Provide the calculated % of agreement for a given level of the pest (see PM 7/98)	
Repeatability	
Provide the calculated % of agreement for a given level of the pest (see PM 7/98)	100% using all the 3 tests reported for the DNA extraction.
Test performance study	
Test performance study?	no
Brief details of the test performance study and its output.It available, link to published article/report	
Other information	
Any other information considered useful	These validation data were obtained by IPSP-CNR in collaboration with the Department of Soil, Plant and Food Science of the University of Bari (ITAY). For

	any additional detail, see the attached file.
The following complementary files are available online:	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• composite samples of herbaceous plants (tomato)

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