

**EUROPEAN AND MEDITERRANEAN PLANT PROTECTION ORGANIZATION**  
**ORGANISATION EUROPEENNE ET MEDITERRANEENNE POUR LA PROTECTION DES PLANTES**  
**Summary sheet of validation data for a diagnostic test**

The EPPO Standard PM 7/98 *Specific requirements for laboratories preparing accreditation for a plant pest diagnostic activity* describes how validation should be conducted. It also includes definitions of performance criteria.

<b>Laboratory contact details</b>	Council for Agricultural Research and Economics– Research Centre for Plant Protection and Certification Via Carlo Giuseppe Bertero, 22, 00156 Rome, Italy
<b>Short description of the test</b>	Detection of Plum pox virus by reverse transcription loop-mediated isothermal amplification (RT-LAMP)
<b>Date, reference of the validation report</b>	2014-01-01 - Pasquini et al., 2014. Journal of Plant Pathology (2014), 96 (4, Supplement), S4.37
<b>Validation process according to EPPO Standard PM7/98?</b>	yes
<b>Is the lab accredited for this test?</b>	no
<b>Was the validated data generated in the framework of a project?</b>	
<b>Description of the test</b>	
<b>Organism(s)</b>	Plum pox virus / Potyvirus plumpoxi (PPV000)
<b>Detection / identification</b>	detection
<b>Method(s)</b>	Extraction Molecular Extraction DNA RNA Molecular LAMP
<b>Method: Extraction</b>	
<b>Reference of the test description</b>	
<b>Other information</b>	
<b>Other details on the test</b>	Fresh sap from leaves obtained with ELISA extraction buffer
<b>Method: Molecular Extraction DNA RNA</b>	
<b>Reference of the test description</b>	
<b>Kit</b>	
<b>Is a kit used</b>	yes
<b>Manufacturer name</b>	QIAGEN
<b>Specify the kit used</b>	RNeasy Plant Mini Kit
<b>Kit used following the manufacturer's instructions?</b>	
<b>Other information</b>	

<b>Other details on the test</b>	Total RNA (TRNA) extracted from leaves by RNeasy Plant Mini kit (Qiagen)
<b>Method: Molecular LAMP</b>	
<b>Reference of the test description</b>	
<b>As or adapted from an EPPO diagnostic protocol</b>	no
<b>As or adapted from an IPPC diagnostic protocol</b>	no
<b>Kit</b>	
<b>Is a kit used</b>	yes
<b>Manufacturer name</b>	QUALIPLANTE
<b>Specify the kit used</b>	Isothermal PCR kit (ref bK.1/PPV)
Kit used following the manufacturer's instructions?	
<b>Other information</b>	
<b>Other details on the test</b>	Reverse transcription loop-mediated isothermal amplification (RT-LAMP) assay employing a 'ready-to-use' Master Mix developed by Hyris Ltd./Qualiplante SAS
<b>Are the performance characteristics included in the EPPO diagnostic protocol?</b>	<b>no</b>
<b>Performance Criteria :</b>	
<b>Organism 1.:</b>	<b>Potyvirus plumpoxi(PPV000)</b>
<b>Analytical sensitivity</b>	
<b>What is smallest amount of target that can be detected reliably?</b>	Analytical sensitivity was calculated analyzing eight serial dilutions (ten fold) of three samples naturally infected by PPV-M isolate. Dilutions were made in TRNA extracted from healthy plants. Total RNA - Last level with 100 % positive results: 1/100000 - Last dilution with positive results: 1/10000000 Fresh sap - Last level with 100 % positive results: 1/1000 - Last dilution with positive results: 1/10000
<b>Diagnostic sensitivity</b>	
<b>Proportion of infected/infested samples tested positive compared to results from the standard test, see appendix 2 of PM 7/98</b>	Total RNA: - symptomatic leaf samples: 100 % - asymptomatic leaf samples: 66.67 % Fresh sap: - symptomatic leaf samples: 100 % - asymptomatic leaf samples: 55.56 %
<b>Standard test(s)</b>	Data obtained analyzing a panel of target (symptomatic and asymptomatic) and non-target samples. Parameter calculation was performed according to the PM7/98 recommendations, as follow: $SE = 100 \times PA / (ND + PA)$
<b>Analytical specificity - inclusivity</b>	
<b>Number of strains/populations of target organisms tested</b>	11 target organisms, represented by: - 5 PPV-D isolates from peach and peach GF305; - 4 PPV-M isolates from peach and peach GF305; - 1 PPV-EI Am isolate from peach GF305; - 1 PPV-Rec isolate

	from peach GF305
<b>Specificity value</b>	Total RNA: 100 % Fresh sap: 100 %
<b>Analytical specificity - exclusivity</b>	
<b>Number of non-target organisms tested</b>	5 non-target organisms, represented by: - 1 isolate of Zucchini yellow mosaic virus (ZYMV) from zucchini; - 1 isolate of Apple chlorotic leaf spot virus (ACLSV) from peach GF305; - 1 isolate of Apple mosaic virus (ApMV) from peach GF305; - 1 isolate of Prune dwarf virus (PDV) from peach GF305; - 1 isolate of Prunus necrotic ring spot virus (PNRSV) from peach GF305.
<b>Specificity value</b>	No cross reaction with the non-target organisms tested
<b>Diagnostic Specificity</b>	
<b>Proportion of uninfected/uninfested samples (true negatives) testing negative compared to results from a standard test</b>	Total RNA: - symptomatic leaf samples: 100 % - asymptomatic leaf samples: 100 % Fresh sap: - symptomatic leaf samples: 100 % - asymptomatic leaf samples: 100 %
<b>Specify the test(s)</b>	Data obtained analyzing a panel of target (symptomatic and asymptomatic) and non-target samples. Parameter calculation was performed according to the PM7/98 recommendations, as follow: $SP = 100 \times NA / (NA + PD)$
<b>Reproducibility</b>	
<b>Provide the calculated % of agreement for a given level of the pest (see PM 7/98)</b>	Total RNA: - symptomatic leaf samples: 100 % - asymptomatic leaf samples: 86.67 % Fresh sap: - symptomatic leaf samples: 100 % - asymptomatic leaf samples: 86.67 %
<b>Repeatability</b>	
<b>Provide the calculated % of agreement for a given level of the pest (see PM 7/98)</b>	Total RNA: - symptomatic leaf samples: 100 % - asymptomatic leaf samples: 80 % Fresh sap: - symptomatic leaf samples: 100 % - asymptomatic leaf samples: 73.33 %
<b>Test performance study</b>	
<b>Test performance study?</b>	yes
<b>Brief details of the test performance study and its output. It available, link to published article/report</b>	A TPS was performed among four Italian laboratories. A panel of 15 target (symptomatic and asymptomatic) and 6 non-target leaf samples was used for the calculation of validation parameters. A) Target samples: - 1 symptomatic peach infected by PPV-M - 2 symptomatic apricot infected by PPV-M - 1 symptomatic plum infected by PPV-D - 1 symptomatic plum infected by PPV-Rec - 1 symptomatic peach GF305 infected by PPV-EI Am - 1 asymptomatic peach infected by PPV-M - 1 asymptomatic apricot infected by PPV-M - 1 asymptomatic plum infected by PPV-Rec - 2 spiked peach samples (asymptomatic leaves from PPV-M infected tree mixed with leaves from healthy plants at the ratio of 1/2 and 1/4) - 2 spiked apricot samples (asymptomatic leaves from PPV-M infected

	<p>tree mixed with leaves from healthy plants at the ratio of 1/2 and 1/4) - 2 spiked plum samples (asymptomatic leaves from PPV-Rec infected tree mixed with leaves from healthy plants at the ratio of 1/2 and 1/4) B) Non-target samples: - 1 healthy peach - 1 healthy apricot - 2 healthy plums - 2 water samples</p>
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