

**EUROPEAN AND MEDITERRANEAN PLANT PROTECTION ORGANIZATION**  
**ORGANISATION EUROPEENNE ET MEDITERRANEENNE POUR LA PROTECTION DES PLANTES**  
**Summary sheet of validation data for a diagnostic test**

The EPPO Standard PM 7/98 *Specific requirements for laboratories preparing accreditation for a plant pest diagnostic activity* describes how validation should be conducted. It also includes definitions of performance criteria.

<b>Laboratory contact details</b>	Institute for Sustainable Plant Protection via Amendola, 122/D, 70126 Bari, Italy
<b>Short description of the test</b>	Detection of <i>Xylella fastidiosa</i> in perennial host species by Real time PCR (Harper et al. 2010 erratum 2013)
<b>Date, reference of the validation report</b>	2015-10-22 - internal report
<b>Validation process according to EPPO Standard PM7/98?</b>	no
<b>Is the lab accredited for this test?</b>	yes
<b>Was the validated data generated in the framework of a project?</b>	
<b>Description of the test</b>	
<b>Organism(s)</b>	<i>Xylella fastidiosa</i> (XYLEFA)
<b>Detection / identification</b>	detection
<b>Matrix(ces) tested</b>	Leaves leaf petioles
<b>Plant species tested</b>	<i>Nerium oleander</i> , <i>Olea europaea</i> , <i>Prunus avium</i> , <i>Prunus dulcis</i>
<b>Method(s)</b>	Molecular Extraction DNA RNA Molecular real time PCR
<b>Method: Molecular Extraction DNA RNA</b>	
<b>Reference of the test description</b>	
<b>Kit</b>	
<b>Is a kit used</b>	yes
<b>Manufacturer name</b>	QIAGEN
<b>Specify the kit used</b>	DNeasy mericon Food Kit
Kit used following the manufacturer's instructions?	
<b>Other information</b>	
<b>Other details on the test</b>	"Dneasy mericon food kit" (QIAGEN) for total DNA extraction
<b>Method: Molecular real time PCR</b>	
<b>Reference of the test description</b>	

<b>Other information</b>	
<b>Reaction type</b>	Probe
<b>Other details on the test</b>	Real time PCR with Taqman probe Harper S.J., Ward L.I., Clover G.R.G., 2010. Development of LAMP and real-time PCR methods for the rapid detection of <i>Xylella fastidiosa</i> for quarantine and field applications. <i>Phytopathology</i> 100: 1282-1288.
<b>Are the performance characteristics included in the EPPO diagnostic protocol?</b>	<b>no</b>
<b>Performance Criteria :</b>	
<b>Organism 1.:</b>	<b><i>Xylella fastidiosa</i>(XYLEFA)</b>
<b>Analytical sensitivity</b>	
<b>What is the smallest amount of target that can be detected reliably?</b>	up to 10 <sup>2</sup> cfu/ml (corresponding to 7 cfu/reaction) using dilutions ranging from 10 <sup>7</sup> to 10 CFU/ml, prepared by spiking the inactivated bacterial culture in total nucleic acids recovered from olive reference sources known to be not infected by <i>Xylella fastidiosa</i> .
<b>Diagnostic sensitivity</b>	
<b>Proportion of infected/infested samples tested positive compared to results from the standard test, see appendix 2 of PM 7/98</b>	100%
<b>Standard test(s)</b>	26 obtained positive samples/ 26 expected positive samples
<b>Diagnostic Specificity</b>	
<b>Proportion of uninfected/uninfested samples (true negatives) testing negative compared to results from a standard test</b>	100%
<b>Specify the test(s)</b>	10 obtained negative samples/ 10 expected negative samples
<b>Repeatability</b>	
<b>Provide the calculated % of agreement for a given level of the pest (see PM 7/98)</b>	100%
<b>Test performance study</b>	
<b>Test performance study?</b>	no
<b>Other information</b>	
<b>Any other information considered useful</b>	This protocol is designed for the extraction of total DNA from a large-scale sample of raw or processed food material. The protocol can be performed manually or automated using a dedicated workstation starting from 0,5-0,8 g of fresh small pieces of midribs and petioles into extraction bags and homogenized adding 5ml of Food Lysis Buffer, using available equipments (Polytron, Homex, etc); 1 ml of sap is incubate for 30 min at 60°C and after on ice for several minutes, then centrifuged for 5 min at 2500 x g. From this step, total nucleic acids are purified following the manufacturer's

	instructions (Qiagen) and eluted in a final volume of 100 $\mu$ l.
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